

# Gst-Analytics

**Daniel Morin**

**Collabora**

**October 7, 2024**

# Presentation Outline

## **Analytics pipeline**

Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

New and improved tools for analytics pipeline

Tensor Negotiation and Auto-plugging analytics elements

# What is an analytics pipeline

An analytics pipeline is process that transform **data** into **insights**.

# What is an analytics pipeline

An analytics pipeline is process that transform data into insights.  
Analytics pipeline examples

- Identifying unhealthy crops in a vertical farm.



# What is an analytics pipeline

An analytics pipeline is process that transform data into insights.  
Analytics pipeline examples

- Locating a person in an open area.



## What is an analytics pipeline

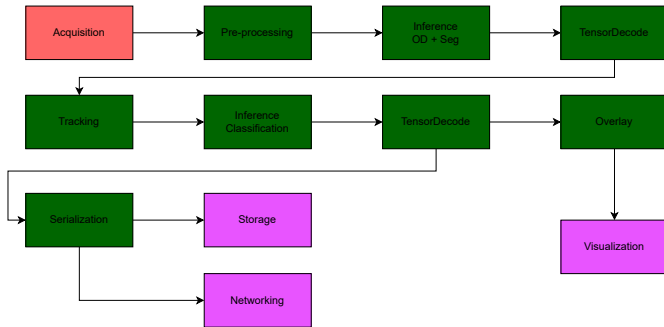
An analytics pipeline is process that transform data into insights.

Analytics pipeline examples

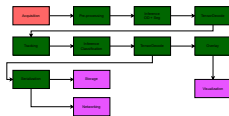
- ▶ Identifying unhealthy strawberry in a vertical farm.
- ▶ Locating a person in a large area.
- ▶ ML-based video compression.
- ▶ ML-based Dubbing
- ▶ Virtual privacy wall.
- ▶ ...

# What is an analytics pipeline

Complex pipelines with multiple components interacting to archive the end goal.



# What is an analytics pipeline



Other analytics pipeline components

- ▶ Synthesize media from analysis results (Inference)



# Presentation Outline

Analytics pipeline

**Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline**

New and improved tools for analytics pipeline

Tensor Negotiation and Auto-plugging analytics elements

# Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

- ▶ Has over 800 elements ready to use.

# Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

- ▶ It has over 800 elements ready to use.
- ▶ Very efficient

## Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

- ▶ It has over 800 elements ready to use.
- ▶ Very efficient
- ▶ It has plenty of accelerated elements

# Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

- ▶ It has over 800 elements ready to use
- ▶ Very efficient
- ▶ It has plenty of accelerated elements
- ▶ It excel at networking

## Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

- ▶ It has over 800 elements ready to use
- ▶ Very efficient
- ▶ It has plenty of accelerated elements
- ▶ It excel at networking
- ▶ A growing analytics support

## Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

- ▶ It has over 800 elements ready to use.
- ▶ Very efficient
- ▶ It has plenty of accelerated elements
- ▶ It excel at networking
- ▶ A growing analytics support
- ▶ It's been around for a long time and still thriving

## Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

But most importantly is not just a bag of tools you get to bring home.



## Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

It is the entire wheelhouse, tool included.

# Presentation Outline

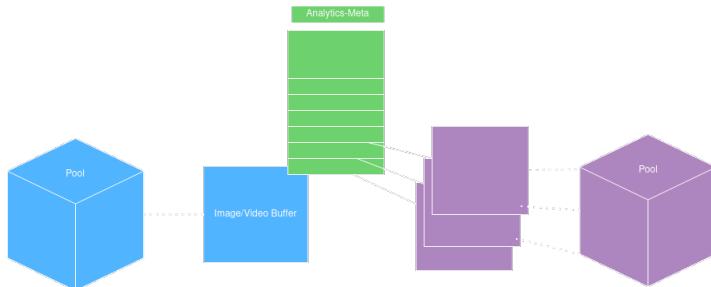
Analytics pipeline

Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

**New and improved tools for analytics pipeline**

Tensor Negotiation and Auto-plugging analytics elements

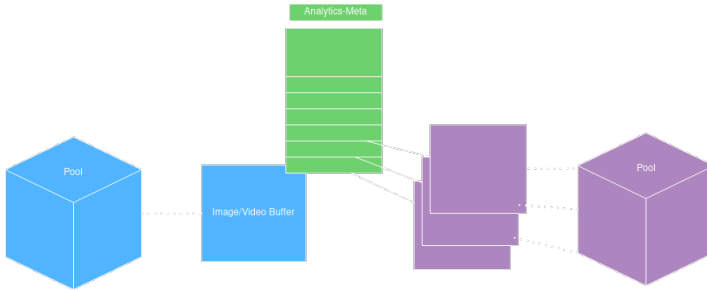
## Analytics-meta



What's new in analytics-meta

- ▶ Analytics-Meta Manage Lifeline of other gobject

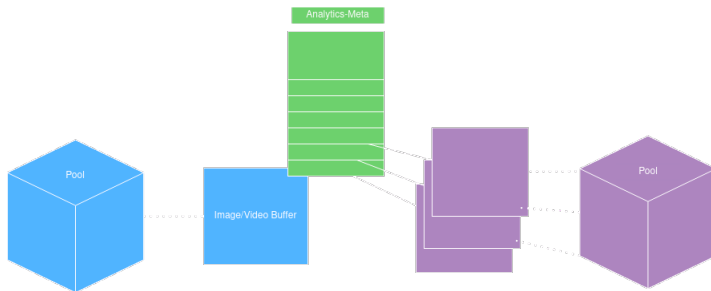
# Analytics-meta



What's new in analytics-meta

- ▶ Analytics-Meta Manage Lifeline of other gobject
- ▶ Segmentation Analytics-Meta

# Analytics-meta



What's new in analytics-meta

- ▶ Analytics-Meta Manage Lifeline of other gobject
- ▶ Segmentation Analytics-Meta
- ▶ Tensor Analytics-Meta

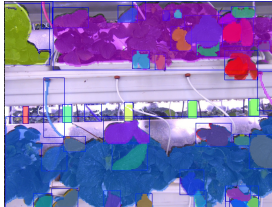
## New analytics elements

- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay

## New analytics elements

- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay
- ▶ Fast-SAM/YoloV8-Seg tensor decoder

## New analytics elements



- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay
- ▶ Fast-SAM/YoloV8-Seg tensor decoder
- ▶ Segmentation Overlay



## New analytics elements

- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay
- ▶ Fast-SAM/YoloV8-Seg tensor decoder
- ▶ Segmentation-Overlay
- ▶ ClassificationTensorDecoder

## New analytics elements



- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay
- ▶ Fast-SAM/YoloV8-Seg tensor decoder
- ▶ Segmentation-Overlay
- ▶ ClassificationTensorDecoder
- ▶ PytorchInference



## New analytics elements



TensorFlow

- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay
- ▶ Fast-SAM/YoloV8-Seg tensor decoder
- ▶ Segmentation-Overlay
- ▶ ClassificationTensorDecoder
- ▶ PyTorchInference
- ▶ TFLiteInference

## New analytics elements

- ▶ ObjectDetectionOverlay
- ▶ Fast-SAM/YoloV8-Seg tensor decoder
- ▶ Segmentation-Overlay
- ▶ ClassificationTensorDecoder
- ▶ PyTorchInference
- ▶ TFLiteInference
- ▶ TensorDecodeBin (Prototype)

## Improved analytics element

OnnxInference

- ▶ Sinkpad capabilities based on model

# Presentation Outline

Analytics pipeline

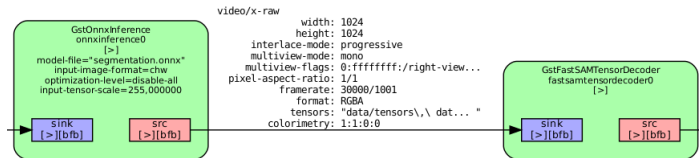
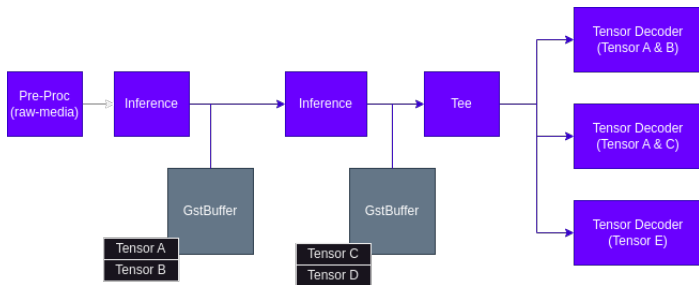
Why would we use GStreamer for analytics pipeline

New and improved tools for analytics pipeline

**Tensor Negotiation and Auto-plugging analytics elements**



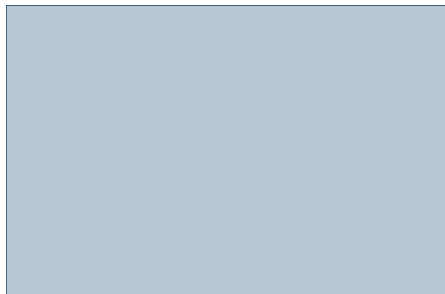
# Tensors Constrain During Capabilities Negotiation



## Quick Caps Review

With this capability which media can be accepted?

1 " "



Space



Constrain

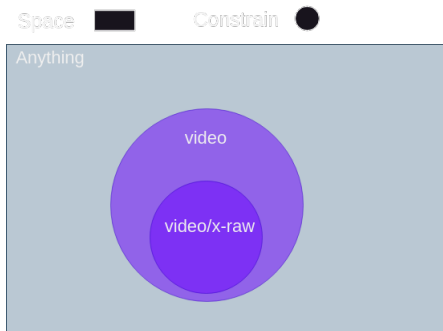


Open First



# Quick Caps Review

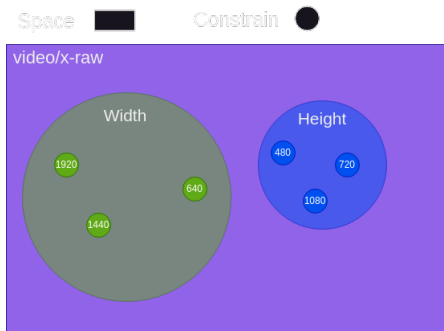
1 "video/x-raw"



Open First

## Quick Caps Review

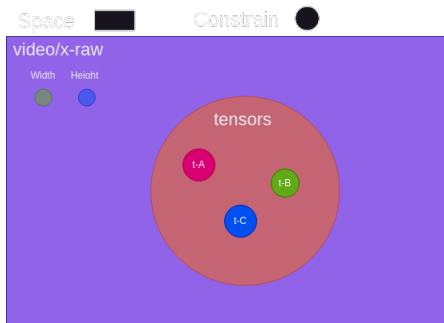
```
1 A = "video/x-row"  
2   width=[16, 1920]  
3  
4 B = "video/x-row"  
5   height=[16, 1080]  
6  
7 C = A (intersect) B  
8  
9 C = "video/x-row"  
10  height=[16, 1080]  
11  width=[16, 1920]
```



# Quick Caps Review

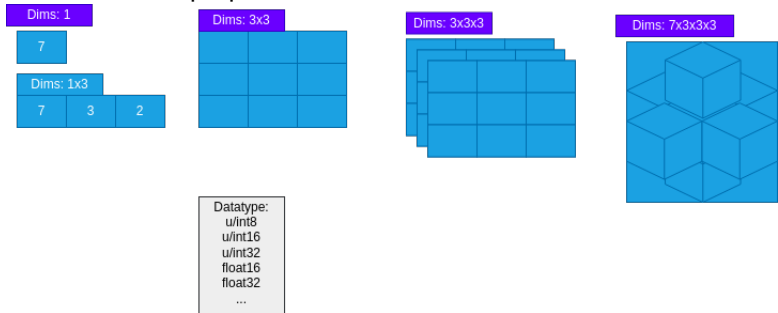
```

1 video/x-raw
2   width=1920
3   height=1080
4   tensor=(GstCaps)[...]
  
```



# Quick Tensor Review

## Generic tensor properties





## Quick Tensor Review

### Model specific tensor property

Dims: 3x4

Datatype=float32

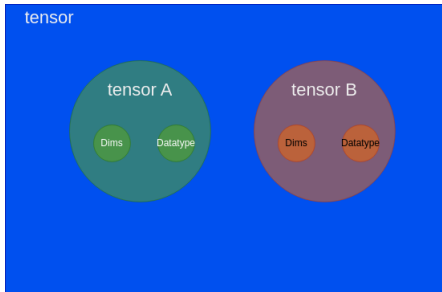
Obj-1	x1	y1	w1	h1
Obj-2	x2	y2	w2	h2
Obj-3	x3	y3	w3	h3

Dims: 3x4

Datatype=float32

Obj-1	x1	y1	x2	y2
Obj-2	x2	y2	x2	y2
Obj-3	x3	y3	x3	y3

# Tensors Constrains In Capabilities



```
1 tensor/strided ,  
2     dims=(uint)<37,21504> ,  
3     type=(string)float32 ,
```

## Tensors Constrains In Capabilities

```
1 data=(structure)
2   tensors ,
3     Gst.Model.FastSAM.Segmentation.Masks=(structure)
4       tensor/strided ,
5         dims=(uint)<37,21504> ,
6         type=(string)float32 ,
7     Gst.Model.FastSAM.Segmentation.Logits=(structure)
8       tensor/strided ,
9         dims=(uint)<32,256,256> ,
10        type=(string)float32 ,
```

# Tensors Constrains In Capabilities

```
1  tensors=(GstCaps)
2    data/tensors ,
3    model-name=(string) fastsam ,
4    batch-size=(uint) 1,
5    data=(structure)
6    tensors ,
7    Gst.Model.FastSAM.Segmentation.Masks=(structure)
8    tensor/strided ,
9    dims=(uint) <37,21504> ,
10   type=(string) float32 ,
11   dims-order=(string) col ; ,
12   Gst.Model.FastSAM.Segmentation.Logits=(structure)
13   tensor/strided ,
14   dims=(uint) <32,256,256> ,
15   type=(string) float32 ,
16   dims-order=(string) col ; ; ,
```

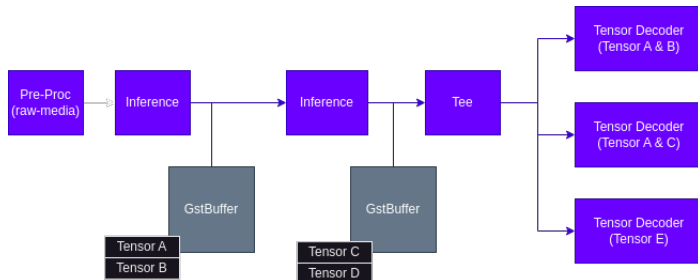


# Tensors Constrain In Capabilities

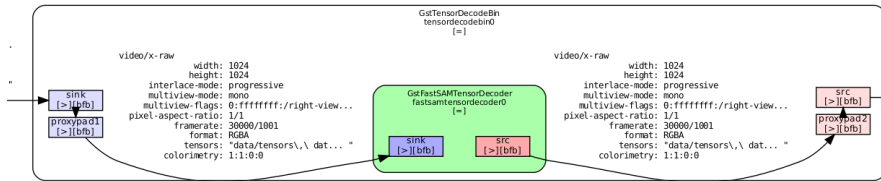
Inference element extract tensors information and expose it on capabilities.

```
1 caps = video/x-raw ,
2   width=(int)1024 ,
3   height=(int)1024 ,
4   format=(string)RGBA ,
5   tensors=(GstCaps)[
6     data/tensors ,
7     model-name=(string)fastsam ,
8     batch-size=(uint)1 ,
9     data=(structure)
10    tensors ,
11    Gst.Model.FastSAM.Segmentation.Masks=(structure)
12    tensor/strided ,
13    dims=(uint)<1,37,21504> ,
14    type=(string)float32 ,
15    dims-order=(string)col ; ,
16    Gst.Model.FastSAM.Segmentation.Logits=(structure)
17    tensor/strided ,
18    dims=(uint)<1,32,256,256> ,
19    type=(string)float32 ,
20    dims-order=(string)col ; ; ,
```

# Tensors Constrains On Analytics Pipeline



# Auto-plugging Tensor Decoder Prototype



## TensorDecodeBin

- ▶ Lookup element registry for "Klass == TensorDecoder"
- ▶ Query accept-caps and select if accepted
- ▶ Sort selected tensor decoders based on their rank
- ▶ Choose highest rank compatible tensor-decoder

Thanks!

Q & A

