Lessons Learned Transforming Our Video Management System with GStreamer

Bumin Kaan AYDIN Hüseyin Furkan KIYIKÇI

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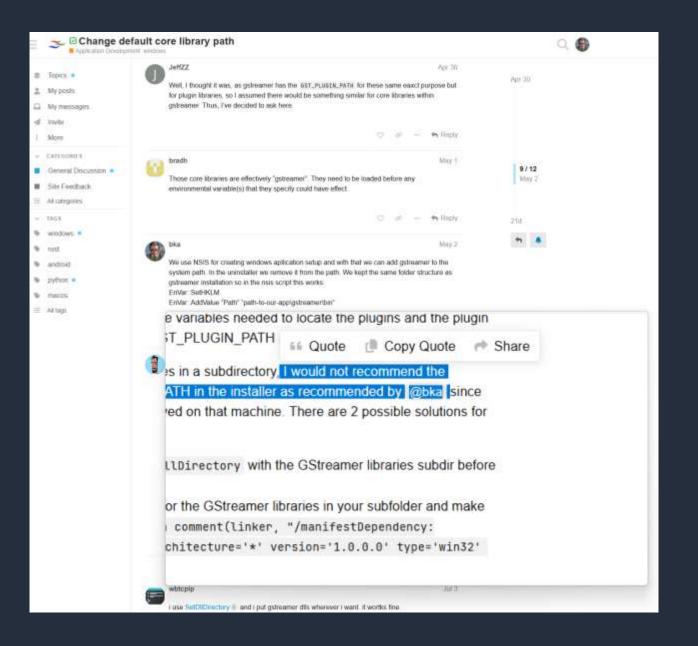






ABOUT US Ecosystem Countries Personnel Subsidiaries Companies 2600+ 28 14 900+ **Command Control and** Simulation and Robotics and Cyber Information and Security **Defence Technologies** Training Technologies Communication Technologies Autonomous System





Our Video Management System

- Integration with many cameras and NVRs
- Flexible user role and hierarchy management
- User actions are logged in detail
- Camera and NVR health statuses are monitored
- Export videos with custom encryption and transcoding

Live RTSP Streaming

More than 500 different camera models (some models with different fw versions that behave different)

Network can be lossy – buffering is a must

But PTZ control should be responsive

Video enhancement options including stabilization

Several overlays including camera time and actionable GUI items

uridecodebin --> rtspsrc

- Live555 & ffmpeg based previous solution has matured over the years, there
 is no camera it cannot stream...
- In the initial tests we couldn't stream many cameras even though uridecodebins was ok in the test environment
- Rtspsrc and its call back functions was the solution
 - on-sdp
 - before-send
- «force-non-compliant-url» since 1.24.7
- [rtsp @ 00000266936d0b00] CSeq 1 expected, 0 received.

Stream Buffering

Network may not be ideal, packet loss and jitter may happen-> Buffering is needed When the operator uses PTZ controls visual response time is critical -> Minimum buffering

Trials:

- queue/queue2: max-size-time, min-threshold-time
- Latency
- GstBaseSink: max-lateness, processing-deadline, ts-offset

Solution:

- For H.264 decoder set compliance property to flexible
- Adding pad probes to sink/src of every element in the pipeline and correcting PTS when not valid
- Adjust Decodebin src pad-offset when operator starts using PTZ controls

Image Enhancements and Overlays

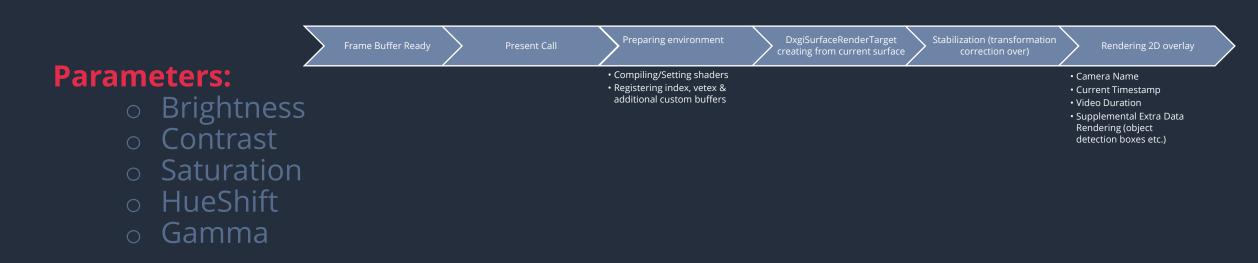
d3d11videosink

- draw-on-shared-texture deprecated -> emit-present
- Image enhancements including stabilization -> shaders
- Overlays including camera time: d2d drawing functions

GUI overlays

Independent Qt5 widgets

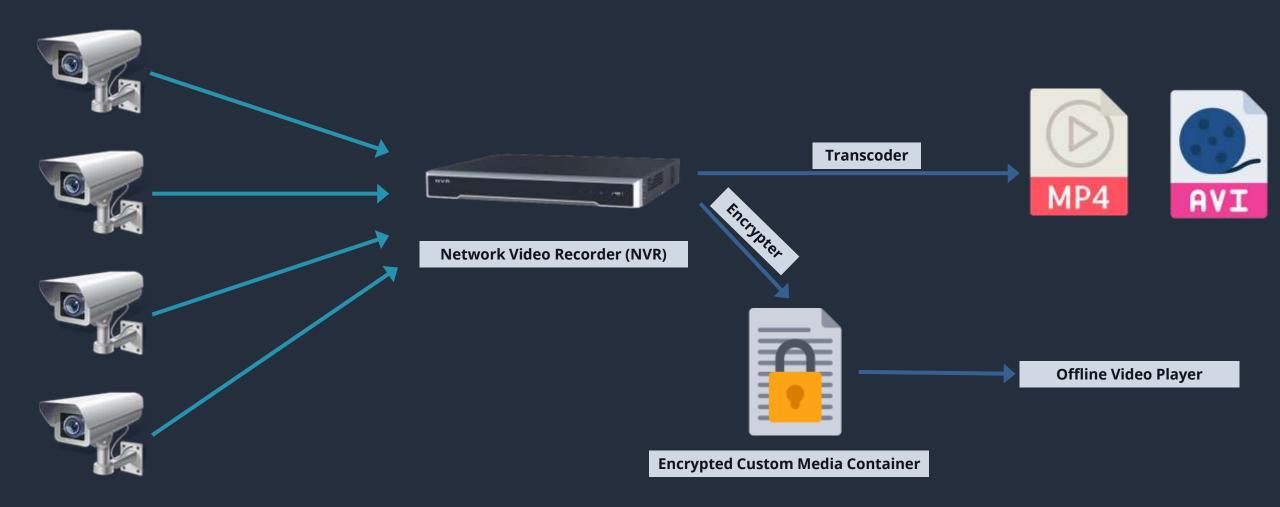
Shaders and **Overlay Render**



Scene translational correction for stabilization

D2D1 interface & Dwrite: 2D text drawing for overlays - Causes extra drawcall

Export Pipeline



HEVC Slicing Issue

Issues:

Some HEVC videos have missing slices

Attempts:

- 1. Accumulating buffers on queue before parsing
- 2. Changing caps properties
- 3. Merging 1 secs worth of data in one giant buffer



HEVC Slicing Issue

- Merging data into one buffer
 - Stuttering issues
 - Playback rate issues
 - Trickplay issues
 - Seeking issues

How packets are normally arriving in stream (NAL type):

32 33 34 19 1 1 1

Our packets: 32 34 32 33 34 34 19 1 1 19 33 1 32 19

Reordered: 32 32 32 33 33 33 34 34 34 19 19 19 1 1 1

Shaders and Overlay Render

Issues:

- Cannot render on Paused state
- Mimicking present call on paused state by gst_video_overlay_expose()
 method with timer
- In some video formats video converter can interfer currently loaded shaders.

THANK YOU

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